

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-K/A
(Amendment No. 1)**

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended: December 31, 2023

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from ___ to ___

Commission file number: 001-34643

AYRO, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

98-0204758
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

**900 E. Old Settlers Boulevard,
Suite 100
Round Rock, Texas**
(Address of principal executive offices)

78664
(Zip Code)

(512) 994-4917

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of each Class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	AYRO	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act:

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has filed a report on and attestation to its management's assessment of the effectiveness of its internal control over financial reporting under Section 404(b) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act (15 U.S.C. 7262(b)) by the registered public accounting firm that prepared or issued its audit report.

If securities are registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act, indicate by check mark whether the financial statements of the registrant included in the filing reflect the correction of an error to previously issued financial statements.

Indicate by check mark whether any of those error corrections are restatements that required a recovery analysis of incentive-based compensation received by any of the registrant's executive officers during the relevant recovery period pursuant to § 240.10D-1(b).

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

The aggregate market value of voting stock held by nonaffiliates of the registrant as of June 30, 2023, the last business day of the registrant's most recently completed second quarter, was \$24,515,119, based on a closing price of \$5.44 on June 30, 2023. The registrant does not have non-voting common stock outstanding.

As of April 26, 2024, the registrant had 4,995,537 shares of common stock outstanding.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

None.

Audit Firm ID	Auditor Name:	Auditor Location:
688	Marcum LLP	East Hanover, New Jersey

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EXPLANATORY NOTE

This Amendment No. 1 to our Annual Report on Form 10-K (this “Amendment”) amends the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 of AYRO, Inc., as originally filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) on April 1, 2024 (the “Form 10-K”). We are filing this Amendment to present the information required by Part III of Form 10-K that was previously omitted from the Form 10-K in reliance on General Instruction G(3) to Form 10-K because a definitive proxy statement containing such information will not be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by the Form 10-K. Accordingly, the reference on the cover page of the Form 10-K to the incorporation by reference of our definitive proxy statement into Part III of the Form 10-K has been removed.

In addition, Item 15 of Part IV has been solely amended to include a new certification by our principal executive officer and principal financial officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. The certification of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer is filed with this Amendment as Exhibit 31.1 hereto. Because no financial statements have been included in this Amendment and this Amendment does not contain or amend any disclosure with respect to Items 307 and 308 of Regulation S-K, paragraphs 3, 4 and 5 of the certifications have been omitted. Additionally, we are not including the certificate under Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 as no financial statements are being filed with this Amendment.

Except as described above, no other changes have been made to the Form 10-K. Other than the information specifically amended and restated herein, this Amendment does not reflect events occurring after April 1, 2024, the date the Form 10-K was filed, or modify or update those disclosures that may have been affected by subsequent events.

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PART III

ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Board of Directors

The following table sets forth the name, age and positions of each member of our board of directors (the “Board”) as of April 26, 2024:

Name	Age	Director Since	Position with the Company
Joshua Silverman	54	August 2016	Executive Chairman, Principal Executive Officer, and Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer
Sebastian Giordano	66	February 2013	Director
Greg Schiffman	66	February 2018	Director
Zvi Joseph	57	January 2018	Director
George Devlin	70	May 2020	Director
Wayne R. Walker	65	November 2020	Director

The following sets forth biographical information and the qualifications and skills for each director:

Joshua Silverman. Mr. Silverman has been our director since May 28, 2020, and currently serves as our Executive Chairman and Principal Executive Officer, as well as our Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer. Prior to his appointment to such positions on December 13, 2023, Mr. Silverman served as Chairman of the Board. Prior to the Merger, Mr. Silverman had served as a member of the DropCar Board of Directors since the 2018 Merger (as defined below). Mr. Silverman currently serves as the managing member of Parkfield Funding LLC. Mr. Silverman was the co-founder of, and was previously a principal and managing partner of, Iroquois Capital Management, LLC (“Iroquois”), an investment advisory firm. From its inception in 2003 until July 2016, Mr. Silverman served as co-chief investment officer of Iroquois. While at Iroquois, he designed and executed complex transactions, structuring and negotiating investments in both public and private companies, and was often called upon by such companies to solve inefficiencies relating to corporate structure, cash flow, and management. From 2000 to 2003, Mr. Silverman served as co-chief investment officer of Vertical Ventures, LLC, a merchant bank. Prior to forming Iroquois, Mr. Silverman was a director of Joelle Frank, a boutique consulting firm specializing in mergers and acquisitions. Previously, Mr. Silverman served as assistant press secretary to the President of the United States. Mr. Silverman currently serves as a director of MYMD Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (NASDAQ: MYMD), Pharmacyte, Inc. (NASDAQ: PMCB), Synaptogenix, Inc. (NASDAQ: SNPX) and Petros Pharmaceutical, Inc. (NASDAQ: PTPI), all of which are public companies. He previously served as a director of National Holdings Corporation from July 2014 through August 2016 and as a director of Marker

Therapeutics, Inc. from August 2016 until October 2018. Mr. Silverman received his B.A. from Lehigh University in 1992. Mr. Silverman's qualifications to sit on the Board include his experience as an investment banker, management consultant and director of numerous public companies.

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Sebastian Giordano. Mr. Giordano served as a member of the DropCar Board of Directors since the completion of the business combination with DropCar, Inc. ("Private DropCar") and DC Acquisition Corporation, pursuant to which Private DropCar became a wholly owned subsidiary of WPCS International Incorporated ("WPCS"), which then changed its name to DropCar on January 30, 2018 (the "2018 Merger"), and, prior to that time, served as a director of WPCS since February 2013, and has continued to serve as a director of the Company following the Merger. Mr. Giordano served as the Interim Chief Executive Officer of WPCS from August 2013 until April 25, 2016, when the interim label was removed from his title. He served as the Chief Executive Officer of WPCS since such time through the closing of the 2018 Merger. Mr. Giordano has served as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Transportation and Logistics Systems, Inc. (OTC PINK: TLSS) since January 2022. Since 2002, Mr. Giordano has been Chief Executive Officer of Ascentaur, LLC, a business consulting firm providing comprehensive strategic, financial and business development services to start-up, turnaround and emerging growth companies. From 1998 to 2002, Mr. Giordano was Chief Executive Officer of Drive One, Inc., a safety training and education business. From 1992 to 1998, Mr. Giordano was Chief Financial Officer of Sterling Vision, Inc., a retail optical chain. Mr. Giordano received B.B.A. and MBA degrees from Iona College. Mr. Giordano's qualifications to sit on the Board include his broad management experience, including having served as Chief Executive Officer of WPCS.

Greg Schiffman. Mr. Schiffman served as a member of the DropCar Board of Directors since the closing of the 2018 Merger, and has continued to serve as a director of the Company following the Merger. Mr. Schiffman serves as a senior advisor to Absci Corporation. Mr. Schiffman previously served as Chief Financial Officer of Absci Corporation from April 2020 until his retirement in August 2023. He previously served as the Chief Financial Officer of Vineti, Inc. from October 2017 through April 2018. He also previously served as the Chief Financial Officer of each of Iovance Biotherapeutics (formerly Lion Biotechnologies), from October 2016 through June 2017, Stem Cells, Inc., from January 2014 through September 2016, Dendreon Corporation, from December 2006 through December 2013, and Affymetrix Corporation, from August 2001 through November 2006. In November 2014, Dendreon Corporation filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection. He currently serves on the boards of directors of Nanomix Corporation (OTCQB: NNMX) and BioEclipse Therapeutics, Inc. Mr. Schiffman holds a B.S. in Accounting from DePaul University and an MM (MBA) from Northwestern University Kellogg Graduate School of Management. Mr. Schiffman's qualifications to sit on the Board include his financial background, business experience and education.

Zvi Joseph. Mr. Joseph served as a member of the DropCar Board of Directors since the closing of the 2018 Merger, and has continued to serve as a director of the Company following the Merger. He has served as Deputy General Counsel of Amdocs Limited, a publicly traded corporation that provides software and services to communications and media companies, since October 2005. He received his A.A.S. in Business Administration from Rockland Community College, his B.A. in Literature from New York University and his J.D. from Fordham University School of Law. He also holds a Certificate in Business Excellence from Columbia University School of Business and a Corporate Director Certificate, Corporate Governance, from Harvard Business School. Mr. Joseph is NACD Directorship Certified®. Mr. Joseph's qualifications to sit on the Board include his legal experience and education.

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George Devlin. Mr. Devlin has, since 2007, managed his own consulting business, Venture Connections (G&L Devlin Limited), primarily focused on helping early-stage companies with fundraising, commercialization and strategic planning. From 2005 to 2007, Mr. Devlin worked in operations at Texas Pacific Group (TPG – Private Equity), where he supported deal partners on due diligence and transformation activities involved in deals. From 2002 to 2005, Mr. Devlin served as Chief Executive Officer of Vivecon, a Stanford University start-up in Supply Chain Risk Management solutions. From 2001 to 2002, he served as Chief Operations Officer of Converge, Inc. From 1998 to 2001, Mr. Devlin worked at Compaq Computer Corporation, eventually holding the post of Senior Vice President of Global Operations based in Houston, Texas. He is a native of Scotland and graduated with a Business Studies diploma and a postgraduate diploma in Human Resources from Glasgow Polytechnic, now called Caledonian University. Mr. Devlin's qualifications to sit on the Board include his international experience and expertise, ranging from a successful career as an executive in a major global corporation (supply chain and operations) to becoming an entrepreneur and helping many early-stage start-up technology companies globally.

Wayne R. Walker. Mr. Walker has over 35 years of experience in corporate governance, turnaround management, corporate restructuring and bankruptcy matters. In 1998, Mr. Walker founded Walker Nell Partners, Inc., an international business consulting firm, and has served as its president from its founding to the present. Before founding Walker Nell Partners, Inc., Mr. Walker worked for 15 years at the DuPont Company in Wilmington, Delaware in the Securities and Bankruptcy group, where he worked in the Corporate Secretary's office and served as Senior Counsel. From 2018 to the present, Mr. Walker has served as a director of Wrap Technologies, Inc. (NASDAQ: WRAP), an innovator of modern policing solutions, where he also serves as Chair of the Nominating and Governance Committee and of the Compensation Committee. From 2018 to the present, Mr. Walker has served as a director of Pitcairn Company and as the Chair of its Compensation Committee. From 2013 to 2014, Mr. Walker served as Chairman of the Board of Directors of BridgeStreet Worldwide, Inc., a global provider of extended corporate housing. From 2016 to 2018, Mr. Walker served as Chairman of the Board of Directors of Last Call Operating Companies, an owner of various national restaurants. From 2013 to 2020, Mr. Walker served as Chairman of the Board of Trustees of National Philanthropic Trust, a public charity. From 2018 to 2020, Mr. Walker served as Vice President of the Board of Education of the City of Philadelphia. From 2020 to the present, Mr. Walker has served as a director of Petros Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (NASDAQ: PTPI), which focuses on men's health, where he also serves as Chair of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Mr. Walker has also served on the board of directors for the following companies and foundations: Seaborne Airlines, Inc., Green Flash Brewery, Inc., and Eagleville Hospital and Foundation. Mr. Walker has a Doctor of Jurisprudence from Catholic University (Washington, DC) and a Bachelor of Arts from Loyola University (New Orleans). He is an attorney licensed by the State Bar of Georgia. He is a member of the State Bar Association of Georgia, American Bar Association, American Bankruptcy Institute and Turnaround Management Association. Mr. Walker's qualifications to sit on the Board include his business experience and his extensive board experience.

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Executive Officers

The following table sets forth the names, ages and positions of our executive officers as of April 26, 2024:

Name	Age	Officer Since	Position with the Company
Joshua Silverman	54	August 2016	Executive Chairman, Principal Executive Officer, and Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer

Please see the biography of Mr. Silverman on page 3 of this Amendment.

Family Relationships

There are no family relationships among any of our directors and executive officers.

Involvement in Certain Legal Proceedings

None of our directors or executive officers has been involved in any of the following events during the past ten years: (1) any bankruptcy petition filed by or against any business of which such person was a general partner or executive officer either at the time of the bankruptcy or within two years prior to that time; (2) any conviction in a

criminal proceeding or being subject to a pending criminal proceeding (excluding traffic violations and other minor offenses); (3) being subject to any order, judgment, or decree, not subsequently reversed, suspended or vacated, of any court of competent jurisdiction, permanently or temporarily enjoining, barring, suspending or otherwise limiting his or her involvement in any type of business, securities or banking activities; or (4) being found by a court of competent jurisdiction (in a civil action), the SEC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission to have violated a federal or state securities or commodities law, and the judgment has not been reversed, suspended, or vacated.

Delinquent Section 16(a) Reports

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), requires our officers and directors and persons who beneficially own more than 10% of our ordinary shares to file reports of ownership and changes in ownership of such ordinary shares with the SEC. These persons are required by SEC regulations to furnish us with copies of all Section 16(a) forms they file. As a matter of practice, our legal team assists our officers and directors in preparing initial reports of ownership and reports of changes in ownership and files those reports on their behalf. Based solely on our review of the copies of such forms we have received, we believe that all required Section 16(a) reports were timely filed during our fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, except for the following: Joshua Silverman, Wayne Walker, Zvi Joseph, George Devlin, Sebastian Giordano, and Gregory Schiffman each made a late Form 4 filing on February 3, 2023, each with respect to an award of restricted shares of the Company’s common stock and a broker-assisted sale of common stock.

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Corporate Code of Conduct and Ethics and Whistleblower Policy

We have adopted a Corporate Code of Conduct and Ethics and Whistleblower Policy (the “Code of Conduct”) that applies to all of our associates, as well as each of our directors and certain persons performing services for us. The Code of Conduct addresses, among other things, competition and fair dealing, conflicts of interest, protection and proper use of Company assets, government relations, compliance with laws, rules and regulations and the process for reporting violations of the Code of Conduct, employee misconduct, improper conflicts of interest or other violations. Our Code of Conduct is available on our website at <https://ayro.com/> in the “Governance” section found under the “Investors” tab. We intend to disclose any amendments to, or waivers from, our Code of Conduct at the same web address provided above.

Insider Trading Policy

We have an insider trading policy that prohibits our directors, executive officers, employees, independent contractors, consultants and their respective family members from the purchasing or selling our securities while being aware of material, non-public information about the Company as well as disclosing such information to others who may trade in securities of the Company. Our insider trading policy also prohibits our directors, executive officers, employees and their respective family members from engaging in hedging activities or other short-term or speculative transactions in the Company’s securities such as short sales, options trading, holding the Company’s securities in a margin account or pledging the Company’s securities as collateral for a loan, without the advance approval of our Chief Financial Officer.

Director Nominations by Security Holders

There have been no material changes to the procedures by which security holders may recommend nominees to our Board since those procedures were described in our proxy statement for our 2023 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Audit Committee

Our Audit Committee is responsible for, among other matters:

- approving and retaining the independent auditors to conduct the annual audit of our financial statements;
- reviewing the proposed scope and results of the audit;
- reviewing and pre-approving audit and non-audit fees and services;

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- reviewing accounting and financial controls with the independent auditors and our financial and accounting staff;
- reviewing and approving transactions between us and our directors, officers and affiliates;
- recognizing and preventing prohibited non-audit services;
- establishing procedures for complaints received by us regarding accounting matters;
- overseeing internal audit functions, if any; and
- preparing the report of the audit committee that the rules of the SEC require to be included in our annual meeting proxy statement.

Our Audit Committee is composed of Greg Schiffman (chairman), Zvi Joseph and Sebastian Giordano. Our Board has determined that Messrs. Schiffman, Joseph and Giordano are independent in accordance with Nasdaq Rules and Rule 10A-3 under the Exchange Act. Our Board has also reviewed the education, experience and other qualifications of each member of the Audit Committee. Based upon that review, our Board has determined that Greg Schiffman qualifies as an “audit committee financial expert,” as defined by the rules of the SEC.

ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The following is a discussion of the material components of the executive compensation arrangements of our named executive officers, comprised of (i) all individuals who served as our principal executive officer during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, (ii) our two most highly compensated executive officers, other than individuals who served as our principal executive officer, who were serving as executive officers, as determined in accordance with the rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC, as of December 31, 2023, with compensation during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 of \$100,000 or more, and (iii) up to two additional individuals for whom disclosure would have been provided pursuant to clause (ii) but for the fact that such individuals were not serving as executive officers on December 31, 2023 (the individuals falling within categories (i), (ii) and (iii) are collectively referred to as the “named executive officers”).

Our named executive officers for 2023 were as follows:

- Joshua Silverman, Executive Chairman, Principal Executive Officer, and Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer; and
- Thomas M. Wittenschlaeger, Former Chief Executive Officer; and

- David E. Hollingsworth, Former Chief Financial Officer and Former Interim President of AYRO Operating Company, Inc., a subsidiary of the Company (“AYRO Operating”).

Compensation Philosophy and Process

The responsibility for establishing, administering and interpreting our policies governing the compensation and benefits for our executive officers lies with our senior management, subject to the review and approval of our Board.

The goals of our executive compensation program are to attract, motivate and retain individuals with the skills and qualities necessary to support and develop our business within the framework of our size and available resources. In 2023, we designed our executive compensation program to achieve the following objectives:

- attract and retain executives experienced in developing and delivering products such as our own;
- motivate and reward executives whose experience and skills are critical to our success;
- reward performance; and
- align the interests of our executive officers and other key employees with those of our stockholders by motivating our executive officers and other key employees to increase stockholder value.

Summary Compensation Table

The following table sets forth all compensation earned, in all capacities, during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 by the Company’s named executive officers.

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Option Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	All other compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Joshua Silverman ⁽²⁾ Executive Chairman, Principal Executive Officer, and Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer	2023	132,996	-	148,000	-	-	280,996
	2022	132,996	-	148,000	-	10,230	291,226
Thomas M. Wittenschlaeger ⁽³⁾ Former Chief Executive Officer	2023	268,333	-	-	-	-	268,333
	2022	263,700	132,500	-	-	-	396,200
David E. Hollingsworth ⁽⁴⁾ Former Chief Financial Officer and Former Interim President of AYRO Operating	2023	231,667	71,000	-	-	-	302,667
	2022	209,675	87,100	2,760	-	-	299,535

- (1) The dollar amounts in this column represent the aggregate grant date fair value computed in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. The assumptions underlying the determination of fair value of the awards are set forth in Note 3 of the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on April 1, 2024.

- (2) Appointed as an officer of the Company effective as of December 13, 2023. Prior to such date, Mr. Silverman served as Chairman of the Board.

On February 1, 2023, in connection with Mr. Silverman’s service as a non-employee director and Chairman of the Board, and pursuant to the Plan, the Company issued to Mr. Silverman 24,667 shares of restricted stock. Such shares vested in four equal installments on each quarterly anniversary of the date of the grant, subject to the provision that Mr. Silverman had continuously provided services to the Company through that date.

On March 1, 2024, in connection with Mr. Silverman’s appointment to the position of Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer and Mr. Silverman’s service as the Company’s Executive Chairman and Principal Executive Officer, the Board increased Mr. Silverman’s annual cash compensation to \$280,000, effective as of December 1, 2023.

- (3) Resigned effective as of December 13, 2023.

- (4) Appointed as an officer of the Company effective as of January 14, 2022. Separated from his position with the Company effective as of March 1, 2024.

In connection with Mr. Hollingsworth’s appointment as Interim President of AYRO Operating, effective as of December 13, 2023, Mr. Hollingsworth’s base salary was increased to \$270,000 per annum, and Mr. Hollingsworth was paid a one-time cash bonus of \$25,000.

Narrative Disclosure to Summary Compensation Table

The material terms of the employment agreements with the named executive officers of the Company are summarized below.

Terms of Employment of Joshua Silverman

On December 14, 2023, the Board appointed Mr. Silverman to the position of Executive Chairman and Principal Executive Officer, effective as of December 13, 2023. Mr. Silverman was not provided any additional compensation at such time for his service as Executive Chairman and Principal Executive Officer. On March 1, 2024, in connection with the separation of Mr. Hollingsworth from his position with the Company, the Board appointed Mr. Silverman to the position of Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer. In consideration of such appointment and Mr. Silverman’s service as the Company’s Executive Chairman and Principal Executive Officer, the Board increased Mr. Silverman’s annual cash compensation to \$280,000, effective as of December 1, 2023.

Executive Employment Agreement with Thomas M. Wittenschlaeger

On September 23, 2021, the Company entered into an executive employment agreement (the “Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement”) with Mr. Wittenschlaeger setting forth the terms and conditions of Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment as the Company’s Chief Executive Officer, effective September 23, 2021. Pursuant to the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement, Mr. Wittenschlaeger served as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company for a two-year initial term commencing on September 23, 2021, which term may be renewed for up to three successive one-year terms, unless earlier terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement. Subject to the approval of the Company’s stockholders, Mr. Wittenschlaeger also served as a member of the Board.

The Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement provided that Mr. Wittenschlaeger was entitled to receive an annual base salary of two hundred-eighty thousand dollars (\$280,000), payable in equal installments semi-monthly pursuant to the Company’s normal payroll practices. For the 2021 fiscal year, Mr. Wittenschlaeger was eligible to receive a partial bonus as determined by the Board, based upon the achievement of short-term target objectives and performance criteria as agreed upon by Mr. Wittenschlaeger and the Board, with such partial bonus payable no later than March 15, 2022. Mr. Wittenschlaeger was also eligible to receive, for subsequent fiscal years during the term of his employment, periodic bonuses up to 50% of his annual base salary upon achievement of target objectives and performance criteria, payable on or before March 15 of the fiscal year following the fiscal year to which the bonus relates. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, Mr. Wittenschlaeger was awarded a bonus of \$132,500. Targets and performance criteria were to be established by the Board after consultation with Mr. Wittenschlaeger, but the evaluation of Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s performance was to be at the Board’s sole discretion. The Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement also entitled Mr. Wittenschlaeger to receive customary benefits and reimbursement for ordinary business expenses and relocation expenses of \$15,000.

In connection with Wittenschlaeger’s appointment and as an inducement to enter into the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement, the Company granted Mr. Wittenschlaeger 56,250 shares of the Company’s restricted common stock, pursuant to a restricted stock award agreement entered into by the Company with Mr. Wittenschlaeger on September 23, 2021, which shares would vest in tranches of 11,250 shares upon the achievement of certain stock price, market capitalization and business milestones.

The Company was entitled to terminate Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment due to death or disability, for cause (as defined in the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement) at any time after providing written notice to Mr. Wittenschlaeger, and without cause at any time upon thirty days’ written notice. Mr. Wittenschlaeger was entitled to terminate his employment without good reason (as defined in the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement) at any time upon thirty days’ written notice or with good reason, which requires delivery of a notice of termination within ninety days after Mr. Wittenschlaeger first learns of the existence of the circumstances giving rise to good reason, and failure of the Company to cure the circumstances giving rise to the good reason within thirty days following delivery of such notice.

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If Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment were terminated by the Company for cause or if Mr. Wittenschlaeger resigns, Mr. Wittenschlaeger would be entitled to receive, within thirty days of such termination, any accrued but unpaid base salary and expenses required to be reimbursed pursuant to the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement. If Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment were terminated due to his death or disability, Mr. Wittenschlaeger or his estate would receive the accrued obligation Mr. Wittenschlaeger would have received upon termination by the Company for cause or by Mr. Wittenschlaeger by resignation, and any earned, but unpaid, bonus for services rendered during the year preceding the date of termination.

If Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment were terminated by the Company without cause (as defined in the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement) or upon non-renewal or by Mr. Wittenschlaeger for good reason, Mr. Wittenschlaeger would be entitled to receive the accrued obligation Mr. Wittenschlaeger would have received upon termination by the Company for cause or by Mr. Wittenschlaeger by resignation, and any earned, but unpaid, bonus for services rendered during the year preceding the date of termination. In addition, subject to compliance with the restrictive covenants set forth in the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement and the execution of a release of claims in favor of the Company, the Company would be required to pay the following severance payments and benefits: (i) an amount equal to twelve months’ base salary, payable in equal monthly installments over a twelve-month severance period; (ii) an amount equal to the greater of (x) the most recent annual bonus earned by Mr. Wittenschlaeger, (y) the average of the immediately preceding two year’s annual bonuses earned by Mr. Wittenschlaeger, or (z) if Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s termination of employment occurred during the first calendar year of the initial employment term before any annual bonus for a full twelve-month period of service has been paid, then the target bonus Mr. Wittenschlaeger would be eligible for under the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement; provided that, other than the first year of the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement, no bonus amount would be payable if the bonuses for the year of termination are subject to achievement of performance goals and such performance goals had not been achieved by the Company for such year; and (iii) an amount intended to assist Mr. Wittenschlaeger with his post-termination health coverage, provided, however, that he would be under no obligation to use such amounts to pay for continuation of coverage under the Company’s group health plan pursuant to COBRA.

If Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment were terminated by the Company without cause or by Mr. Wittenschlaeger for good reason or upon non-renewal within 12 months following a change in control (as defined in the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement), Mr. Wittenschlaeger would be entitled to receive the severance payments and benefits he would receive in the event that the Company were to terminate Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment without cause or upon non-renewal or by Mr. Wittenschlaeger for good reason set forth above. In addition, certain performance milestones for his equity award would be waived, and certain unvested restricted shares would immediately vest and no longer be subject to any holding period.

The Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement also contained customary provisions relating to, among other things, confidentiality, non-competition, non-solicitation, non-disparagement, and assignment of inventions requirements.

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General Release and Severance Agreement

On December 11, 2023, Mr. Wittenschlaeger tendered his resignation from his roles as an officer, employee and director of the Company, effective as of December 13, 2023 (the “Wittenschlaeger Effective Date”). In connection with Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s resignation, the Company and Mr. Wittenschlaeger entered into a General Release and Severance Agreement, dated December 13, 2023 (the “Wittenschlaeger Separation Agreement”). Pursuant to the Wittenschlaeger Separation Agreement, Mr. Wittenschlaeger was entitled to (1) severance pay in the amount of 12 months of his base salary of \$280,000, less all lawful and authorized withholdings and deductions, to be paid in 12 equal monthly installments, (2) a bonus payment in the amount of \$114,800, less all lawful and authorized withholdings and deductions, and (3) reimbursement for continuation coverage under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985, as amended (“COBRA”) for a period of up to 12 months following the Wittenschlaeger Effective Date, provided that Mr. Wittenschlaeger has not obtained subsequent employment with comparable or better medical, vision and dental coverage.

In exchange for the consideration provided to Mr. Wittenschlaeger in the Wittenschlaeger Separation Agreement, Mr. Wittenschlaeger and the Company agreed to mutually waive and release any claims in connection with Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s employment, separation and resignation from the Company. In connection with the execution of the Wittenschlaeger Separation Agreement, the Wittenschlaeger Employment Agreement was terminated; provided, however, that certain surviving customary confidentiality provisions and restrictive covenants remain in full force and effect. The Wittenschlaeger Separation Agreement also provided for certain customary covenants regarding confidentiality and non-disparagement.

Executive Employment Agreement with David E. Hollingsworth

In connection with Mr. Hollingsworth’s appointment as the Company’s Chief Financial Officer, on August 23, 2022, the Company entered into an executive employment agreement (the “Hollingsworth Employment Agreement”) with Mr. Hollingsworth setting forth the terms and conditions of Mr. Hollingsworth’s employment, effective August

23, 2022. The Hollingsworth Employment Agreement provided that Mr. Hollingsworth would serve as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company for a two-year initial term commencing on August 23, 2022, which term may be renewed for up to two successive one-year terms, unless earlier terminated by either party in accordance with the terms of the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement.

The Hollingsworth Employment Agreement provided that Mr. Hollingsworth was entitled to receive an annual base salary of two hundred-thirty thousand dollars (\$230,000), payable in equal installments semi-monthly pursuant to the Company's normal payroll practices. For each fiscal year during the term of his employment, Mr. Hollingsworth was eligible to receive periodic bonuses of up to 40% of his annual base salary upon achievement of target objectives and performance criteria, payable on or before March 15 of the fiscal year following the fiscal year to which the bonus relates. Targets and performance criteria were to be established by the Board after consultation with Mr. Hollingsworth and the Company's Chief Executive Officer, but the evaluation of Mr. Hollingsworth's performance would be at the Board's sole discretion. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, Mr. Hollingsworth was awarded a bonus of \$87,100. The Hollingsworth Employment Agreement also entitled Mr. Hollingsworth to receive customary benefits and reimbursement for ordinary business expenses.

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In connection with Mr. Hollingsworth's appointment and as an inducement to enter into the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement, the Company granted Mr. Hollingsworth 12,500 shares of the Company's restricted common stock at a value of \$0.24 per share, which shares would vest in tranches of 3,125 shares upon the achievement of certain stock price, market capitalization and business milestones.

The Company was entitled to terminate Mr. Hollingsworth's employment due to death or disability, for cause (as defined in the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement) at any time after providing written notice to Mr. Hollingsworth, and without cause at any time upon thirty days' written notice. Mr. Hollingsworth was entitled to terminate his employment without good reason (as defined in the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement) at any time upon thirty days' written notice or with good reason, which required delivery of a notice of termination within ninety days after Mr. Hollingsworth first learned of the existence of the circumstances giving rise to good reason, and failure of the Company to cure the circumstances giving rise to the good reason within thirty days following delivery of such notice.

If Mr. Hollingsworth's employment were terminated by the Company for cause, as a result of Mr. Hollingsworth's resignation or as a result of the expiration of the term of the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement, Mr. Hollingsworth would be entitled to receive, within thirty days of such termination, any accrued but unpaid base salary and expenses required to be reimbursed pursuant to the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement. If Mr. Hollingsworth's employment were terminated due to his death or disability, Mr. Hollingsworth or his estate would be entitled to receive the accrued obligations Mr. Hollingsworth would have received upon termination by the Company for cause or by Mr. Hollingsworth by resignation, and any earned, but unpaid, bonus for services rendered during the year preceding the date of termination.

If Mr. Hollingsworth's employment were terminated by the Company without cause (as defined in the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement) or by Mr. Hollingsworth for good reason, Mr. Hollingsworth would be entitled to receive the accrued obligations he would have received upon termination by the Company for cause or by Mr. Hollingsworth by resignation, and any earned, but unpaid, bonus for services rendered during the year preceding the date of termination. In addition, subject to compliance with the restrictive covenants set forth in the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement and the execution of a release of claims in favor of the Company, the Company would be required to pay the following severance payments and benefits: (i) an amount equal to twelve months' base salary, payable in equal monthly installments over a twelve-month severance period; (ii) an amount equal to the greater of (x) the most recent annual bonus earned by Mr. Hollingsworth, (y) the average of the immediately preceding two year's annual bonuses earned by Mr. Hollingsworth, or (z) if Mr. Hollingsworth's termination of employment occurred during the first calendar year of the initial employment term before any annual bonus for a full twelve-month period of service has been paid, then the target bonus Mr. Hollingsworth would be eligible for under the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement; provided that no bonus amount would be payable if the bonuses for the year of termination are subject to achievement of performance goals and such performance goals were not achieved by the Company for such year; and (iii) an amount intended to assist Mr. Hollingsworth with his post-termination health coverage, provided, however, that he was under no obligation to use such amounts to pay for continuation of coverage under the Company's group health plan pursuant to COBRA.

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The Hollingsworth Employment Agreement also contained customary provisions relating to, among other things, confidentiality, non-competition, non-solicitation, non-disparagement, and assignment of inventions requirements.

Appointment as Interim President of AYRO Operating

On December 14, 2023, the Board of appointed Mr. Hollingsworth as Interim President of AYRO Operating, effective as December 13, 2023. In connection with Mr. Hollingsworth's appointment, his base salary was increased to \$270,000 per annum, and Mr. Hollingsworth was paid a one-time cash bonus of \$25,000.

General Release and Severance Agreement

On March 1, 2024, of the Company and Mr. Hollingsworth mutually agreed on the separation of Mr. Hollingsworth from his position with the Company, effective as of March 1, 2024, pursuant to a General Release and Severance Agreement (the "Hollingsworth Separation Agreement"). Pursuant to the Hollingsworth Separation Agreement, Mr. Hollingsworth was entitled to severance pay in the amount of \$225,000, less all lawful and authorized withholdings and deductions, to be paid in 12 equal monthly installments.

In exchange for the consideration provided to Mr. Hollingsworth in the Hollingsworth Separation Agreement, Mr. Hollingsworth agreed to waive and release any claims in connection with Mr. Hollingsworth's employment, separation and resignation from the Company. In connection with the execution of the Hollingsworth Separation Agreement, the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement was terminated; provided, however, that certain surviving customary confidentiality provisions and restrictive covenants remain in full force and effect. The Hollingsworth Separation Agreement also provided for certain customary covenants regarding confidentiality and non-disparagement.

Equity Compensation

AYRO, Inc. 2020 Long-Term Incentive Plan

On April 21, 2020, our Board adopted the AYRO, Inc. 2020 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "Plan," or the "2020 LTIP"), subject to stockholder approval, which was obtained on May 28, 2020. Our outside directors and our employees, including the principal executive officer, principal financial officer and other named executive officers, and certain contractors are all eligible to participate in the Plan. The Plan was amended by stockholder vote on November 9, 2020, to increase the total number of shares of our common stock authorized for issuance under the Plan to 4,089,650 shares. The Plan was further amended by stockholder vote on September 14, 2023, to increase the total number of shares of our common stock authorized for issuance under the Plan by 5,750,000 shares to a total of 9,839,650 shares of common stock.

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Purpose. The purpose of the Plan is to enable us to remain competitive and innovative in our ability to attract and retain the services of key employees, key contractors, and non-employee directors of the Company or any of our subsidiaries. The Plan provides for the granting of incentive stock options, nonqualified stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance awards, dividend equivalent rights, and other awards, which may be granted singly, in combination, or in tandem, and which may be paid in cash or shares of our common stock. The Plan is expected to provide flexibility to our compensation methods in order to adapt the compensation of our key employees, key contractors, and non-employee directors to a changing business environment, after giving due consideration to competitive conditions and the impact of

applicable tax laws.

Effective Date and Expiration. The Plan was approved by our Board on April 21, 2020 (the “Effective Date”), subject to the Plan’s approval by our stockholders. The Plan will terminate on the tenth anniversary of the Effective Date, unless sooner terminated by our Board. No award may be made under the Plan after its termination date, but awards made prior to the termination date may extend beyond that date in accordance with their terms.

Share Authorization. Subject to certain adjustments, the maximum number of shares of our common stock that may be issued pursuant to awards under the Plan is 9,839,650 shares, 100% of which may be delivered as incentive stock options.

Shares to be issued may be made available from authorized but unissued shares of our common stock, shares held by us in our treasury, or shares purchased by us on the open market or otherwise. During the term of the Plan, we will at all times reserve and keep enough shares available to satisfy the requirements of the Plan. If an award under the Plan is cancelled, forfeited, or expires, in whole or in part, the shares subject to such forfeited, expired, or cancelled award may again be awarded under the Plan. In the event that previously acquired shares are delivered to us in full or partial payment of the option price upon the exercise of a stock option or other award granted under the Plan, the number of shares available for future awards under the Plan shall be reduced only by the net number of shares issued upon the exercise of the stock option or settlement of an award. Awards that may be satisfied either by the issuance of common stock or by cash or other consideration shall be counted against the maximum number of shares that may be issued under the Plan only during the period that the award is outstanding or to the extent the award is ultimately satisfied by the issuance of shares. An award will not reduce the number of shares that may be issued pursuant to the Plan if the settlement of the award will not require the issuance of shares, as, for example, a stock appreciation right that can be satisfied only by the payment of cash. Only shares forfeited back to us; shares cancelled on account of termination, expiration, or lapse of an award; shares surrendered in payment of the option price of an option; or shares withheld for payment of applicable employment taxes and/or withholding obligations resulting from the exercise of a stock option shall again be available for grant as incentive stock options under the Plan, but shall not increase the maximum number of shares described above as the maximum number of shares that may be delivered pursuant to incentive stock options.

Administration. The Plan shall be administered by our Board or such committee of the Board as it designated by it to administer the Plan (the “Committee”). At any time there is no Committee to administer the Plan, any reference to the Committee is a reference to the Board. The Committee will determine the persons to whom awards are to be made; determine the type, size, and terms of awards; interpret the Plan; establish and revise rules and regulations relating to the Plan; establish performance goals for awards and certify the extent of their achievement; and make any other determinations that it believes are necessary for the administration of the Plan. The Committee may delegate certain of its duties to one or more of our officers as provided in the Plan.

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Eligibility. Employees (including any employee who is also a director or an officer), contractors, and non-employee directors of the Company or any of our subsidiaries, whose judgment, initiative, and efforts contributed to or may be expected to contribute to our successful performance, are eligible to participate in the Plan. As of the date hereof, we had 14 employees, one contractor and five non-employee directors who would be eligible for awards under the Plan.

Stock Options. The Committee may grant either incentive stock options (“ISOs”) qualifying under Section 422 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), or nonqualified stock options, provided that only employees of the Company and our subsidiaries (excluding subsidiaries that are not corporations) are eligible to receive ISOs. Stock options may not be granted with an option price less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date the stock option is granted. If an ISO is granted to an employee who owns or is deemed to own more than 10% of the combined voting power of all classes of our stock (or of any parent or subsidiary), the option price shall be at least 110% of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of grant. The Committee will determine the terms of each stock option at the time of grant, including, without limitation, the methods by or forms in which shares will be delivered to participants or registered in their names. The maximum term of each option, the times at which each option will be exercisable, and provisions requiring forfeiture of unexercised options at or following termination of employment or service generally are fixed by the Committee, except that the Committee may not grant stock options with a term exceeding 10 years or, in the case of an ISO granted to an employee who owns or is deemed to own more than 10% of the combined voting power of all classes of our stock (or of any parent or subsidiary), a term exceeding five years.

Recipients of stock options may pay the option price (i) in cash, check, bank draft, or money order payable to the order of the Company; (ii) by delivering to us shares of common stock (included restricted stock) already owned by the participant having a fair market value equal to the aggregate option price and that the participant has not acquired from us within six months prior to the exercise date; (iii) by delivering to us or our designated agent an executed irrevocable option exercise form, together with irrevocable instructions from the participant to a broker or dealer, reasonably acceptable to us, to sell certain of the shares purchased upon the exercise of the option or to pledge such shares to the broker as collateral for a loan from the broker and to deliver to us the amount of sale or loan proceeds necessary to pay the purchase price; (iv) by requesting us to withhold the number of shares otherwise deliverable upon exercise of the stock option by the number of shares having an aggregate fair market value equal to the aggregate option price at the time of exercise (*i.e.*, a cashless net exercise); and (v) by any other form of valid consideration that is acceptable to the Committee in its sole discretion.

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Stock Appreciation Rights. The Committee is authorized to grant stock appreciation rights (“SARs”) as a stand-alone award (or freestanding SARs) or in conjunction with options granted under the Plan (or tandem SARs). SARs entitle a participant to receive an amount equal to the excess of the fair market value of a share of common stock on the date of exercise over the fair market value of a share of our common stock on the date of grant. The grant price of a SAR cannot be less than 100% of the fair market value of a share of our common stock on the date of grant. The Committee will determine the terms of each SAR award at the time of the grant, including, without limitation, the methods by or forms in which shares will be delivered to participants or registered in their names. The maximum term of each SAR award, the times at which each SAR award will be exercisable, and provisions requiring forfeiture of unexercised SARs at or following termination of employment or service generally are fixed by the Committee, except that no freestanding SAR may have a term exceeding 10 years and no tandem SAR may have a term exceeding the term of the option granted in conjunction with the tandem SAR. Distributions to the recipient may be made in common stock, cash, or a combination of both as determined by the Committee.

Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units. The Committee is authorized to grant restricted stock and restricted stock units. Restricted stock consists of shares of our common stock that may not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged, hypothecated, encumbered, or otherwise disposed of, and that may be forfeited in the event of certain terminations of employment or service, prior to the end of the restricted period as specified by the Committee. Restricted stock units are the right to receive shares of common stock at a future date in accordance with the terms of such grant upon the attainment of certain conditions specified by the Committee, which include a substantial risk of forfeiture and restrictions on their sale or other transfer by the participant. The Committee determines the eligible participants to whom, and the time or times at which, grants of restricted stock or restricted stock units will be made; the number of shares or units to be granted; the price to be paid, if any; the time or times within which the shares covered by such grants will be subject to forfeiture; the time or times at which the restrictions will terminate; and all other terms and conditions of the grants. Restrictions or conditions could include, but are not limited to, the attainment of performance goals (as described below), continuous service with us, the passage of time, or other restrictions or conditions. Except as otherwise provided in the Plan or the applicable award agreement, a participant shall have, with respect to shares of restricted stock, all of the rights of a stockholder of the Company holding the class of common stock that is the subject of the restricted stock, including, if applicable, the right to vote the common stock and the right to receive any dividends thereon.

Dividend Equivalent Rights. The Committee is authorized to grant a dividend equivalent right to any participant, either as a component of another award or as a separate award, conferring upon the participant the right to receive credits based on the cash dividends that would have been paid on the shares of common stock specified in the award as if such shares were held by the participant. The terms and conditions of the dividend equivalent right shall be specified in the grant. Dividend equivalents credited to the holder of a dividend equivalent right may be paid currently or may be deemed to be reinvested in additional shares. Any such reinvestment shall be at the fair market value at the time thereof. A dividend equivalent right may be settled in cash, shares, or a combination thereof.

Performance Awards. The Committee may grant performance awards payable at the end of a specified performance period in cash, shares of common stock, units, or other rights based upon, payable in, or otherwise related to our common stock. Payment will be contingent upon achieving pre-established performance goals (as described below) by the end of the applicable performance period. The Committee will determine the length of the performance period, the maximum payment value of an award, and the minimum performance goals required before payment will be made, so long as such provisions are not inconsistent with the terms of the Plan, and to the extent an award is subject to Section 409A of the Code, are in compliance with the applicable requirements of Section 409A of the Code and any applicable regulations or guidance. In certain circumstances, the Committee may, in its discretion, determine that the amount payable with respect to certain performance awards will be reduced from the maximum amount of any potential awards. If the Committee determines, in its sole discretion, that the established performance measures or objectives are no longer suitable because of a change in our business, operations, corporate structure, or for other reasons that the Committee deems satisfactory, the Committee may modify the performance measures or objectives and/or the performance period.

Performance Goals. Awards of restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance awards, and other awards under the Plan may be made subject to the attainment of performance goals relating to one or more business criteria which shall consist of one or more or any combination of the following criteria ("Performance Criteria"): cash flow; cost; revenues; sales; ratio of debt to debt plus equity; net borrowing, credit quality, or debt ratings; profit before tax; economic profit; earnings before interest and taxes; earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization; gross margin; earnings per share (whether on a pre-tax, after-tax, operational, or other basis); operating earnings; capital expenditures; expenses or expense levels; economic value added; ratio of operating earnings to capital spending or any other operating ratios; free cash flow; net profit; net sales; net asset value per share; the accomplishment of mergers, acquisitions, dispositions, public offerings, or similar extraordinary business transactions; sales growth; price of the shares; return on assets, equity, or stockholders' equity; market share; inventory levels, inventory turn or shrinkage; or total return to stockholders. Any Performance Criteria may be used to measure our performance as a whole or of any of our business units and may be measured relative to a peer group or index. Any Performance Criteria may include or exclude (i) events that are of an unusual nature or indicate infrequency of occurrence, (ii) gains or losses on the disposition of a business; (iii) changes in tax or accounting regulations or laws; (iv) the effect of a merger or acquisition, as identified in our quarterly and annual earnings releases; or (v) other similar occurrences. In all other respects, Performance Criteria shall be calculated in accordance with our financial statements, under generally accepted accounting principles, or under a methodology established by the Committee prior to the issuance of an award, which is consistently applied and identified in the Company's audited financial statements, including in footnotes, or the Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of the Company's annual report.

Other Awards. The Committee may grant other forms of awards, based upon, payable in, or that otherwise relate to, in whole or in part, shares of our common stock, if the Committee determines that such other form of award is consistent with the purpose and restrictions of the Plan. The terms and conditions of such other form of award shall be specified in the grant. Such other awards may be granted for no cash consideration, for such minimum consideration as may be required by applicable law, or for such other consideration as may be specified in the grant.

Vesting, Forfeiture and Recoupment, Assignment. The Committee, in its sole discretion, may determine that an award will be immediately vested, in whole or in part, or that all or any portion may not be vested until a date, or dates, subsequent to its date of grant, or until the occurrence of one or more specified events, subject in any case to the terms of the Plan. If the Committee imposes conditions upon vesting, then, subsequent to the date of grant, the Committee may, in its sole discretion, accelerate the date on which all or any portion of the award may be vested.

The Committee may impose on any award at the time of grant or thereafter, such additional terms and conditions as the Committee determines, including terms requiring forfeiture of awards in the event of a participant's termination of service. The Committee will specify the circumstances on which performance awards may be forfeited in the event of a termination of service by a participant prior to the end of a performance period or settlement of such awards. Except as otherwise determined by the Committee, restricted stock will be forfeited upon a participant's termination of service during the applicable restriction period. In addition, we may recoup all or any portion of any shares or cash paid to a participant in connection with any award in the event of a restatement of the Company's financial statements as set forth in the Company's clawback policy, if any, as such policy may be approved or modified by our Board from time to time.

Awards granted under the Plan generally are not assignable or transferable except by will or by the laws of descent and distribution, except that the Committee may, in its discretion and pursuant to the terms of an award agreement, permit transfers of nonqualified stock options or SARs to (i) the spouse (or former spouse), children, or grandchildren of the participant ("Immediate Family Members"); (ii) a trust or trusts for the exclusive benefit of such Immediate Family Members; (iii) a partnership in which the only partners are (a) such Immediate Family Members and/or (b) entities which are controlled by the participant and/or his or her Immediate Family Members; (iv) an entity exempt from federal income tax pursuant to Section 501(c)(3) of the Code or any successor provision; or (v) a split interest trust or pooled income fund described in Section 2522(c)(2) of the Code or any successor provision, provided that (x) there shall be no consideration for any such transfer, (y) the applicable award agreement pursuant to which such nonqualified stock options or SARs are granted must be approved by the Committee and must expressly provide for such transferability, and (z) subsequent transfers of transferred nonqualified stock options or SARs shall be prohibited except those by will or the laws of descent and distribution.

Adjustments Upon Changes in Capitalization. In the event that any dividend or other distribution (whether in the form of cash, shares of our common stock, other securities or other property), recapitalization, stock split, reverse stock split, rights offering, reorganization, merger, consolidation, split-up, spin-off, split-off, combination, subdivision, repurchase, or exchange of shares of common stock or other securities of the Company, issuance of warrants or other rights to purchase shares of common stock or other securities of the Company, or other similar corporate transaction or event affects the fair value of an award, then the Committee shall adjust any or all of the following so that the fair value of the award immediately after the transaction or event is equal to the fair value of the award immediately prior to the transaction or event: (i) the number of shares and type of common stock (or the securities or property) which thereafter may be made the subject of awards; (ii) the number of shares and type of common stock (or other securities or property) subject to outstanding awards; (iii) the number of shares and type of common stock (or other securities or property) specified as the annual participant limitation under the Plan; (iv) the option price of each outstanding stock option; (v) the amount, if any, we pay for forfeited shares in accordance with the terms of the Plan; and (vi) the number of or exercise price of shares then subject to outstanding SARs previously granted and unexercised under the Plan, to the end that the same proportion of our issued and outstanding shares of common stock in each instance shall remain subject to exercise at the same aggregate exercise price; provided, however, that the number of shares of common stock (or other securities or property) subject to any award shall always be a whole number. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no such adjustment shall be made or authorized to the extent that such adjustment would cause the Plan or any stock option to violate Section 422 or Section 409A of the Code. All such adjustments must be made in accordance with the rules of any securities exchange, stock market, or stock quotation system to which we are subject.

Amendment or Discontinuance of the Plan. Our Board may, at any time and from time to time, without the consent of participants, alter, amend, revise, suspend, or discontinue the Plan in whole or in part; provided, however, that (i) no amendment that requires stockholder approval in order for the Plan and any awards under the Plan to continue to comply with Sections 421 and 422 of the Code (including any successors to such sections or other applicable law) or any applicable requirements of any securities exchange or inter-dealer quotation system on which our stock is listed or traded, shall be effective unless such amendment is approved by the requisite vote of our stockholders entitled to vote on the amendment; and (ii) unless required by law, no action by our Board regarding amendment or discontinuance of the Plan may adversely affect any rights of any participants or obligations of the Company to any participants with respect to any outstanding awards under the Plan without the consent of the affected participant.

On February 1, 2022, pursuant to the Plan, the Company issued 442,249 shares of restricted stock to non-executive directors at a value of \$1.29 per share. Such shares vested in four equal installments on each quarterly anniversary of the grant date, provided that each director remained continuously employed by or provided services to the Company

through the applicable vesting date subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan.

On August 23, 2022, pursuant to the Hollingsworth Employment Agreement, the Company issued 100,000 shares of the Company's restricted common stock to Mr. Hollingsworth at a value of \$0.03 per share, which shares shall vest in tranches of 25,000 shares upon the achievement of certain stock price, market capitalization and business milestones.

On February 1, 2023, pursuant to the Plan, the Company issued an aggregate of 760,668 shares of restricted stock to its non-employee directors at a value of \$0.75 per share. Such shares vested in four equal installments on each quarterly anniversary of the grant date, provided that each director remained continuously employed by or provided services to the Company through the applicable vesting date subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan.

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Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End

The following table includes certain information with respect to all unexercised stock options and unvested shares of common stock outstanding owned by the named executive officers as of December 31, 2023.

Named Executive Officer or Director	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#) exercisable	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#) unexercisable	Option exercise price(\$)	Option expiration date	Number of shares or units of stock that have not yet vested (#)	Market value of shares or units of stock that have not vested(\$) ⁽³⁾
Joshua Silverman Executive Chairman, Principal Executive Officer, and Interim Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer	-	-	-	-	6,167	\$ 10,854
Thomas M. Wittenschlaeger Former Chief Executive Officer	-	-	-	-	56,250 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 99,000
David E. Hollingsworth Former Chief Financial Officer and Former Interim President of AYRO Operating	-	-	-	-	12,500 ⁽²⁾	\$ 22,000

(1) These shares vest in five tranches upon the achievement of certain stock price, market capitalization and business milestones.

(2) These shares vest in four tranches upon the achievement of certain stock price, market capitalization and business milestones.

(3) Calculated based on the closing price of our common stock on December 29, 2023, which was \$1.76.

Retirement Benefits

We do not currently have plans providing for the payment of retirement benefits to our officers or directors, other than as described under "Narrative Disclosure to Summary Compensation Table" above.

Change in Control Agreements

We do not currently have any change-of-control or severance agreements with any of our executive officers or directors, other than as described under "Narrative Disclosure to Summary Compensation Table" above. In the event of the termination of employment of the named executive officers, any and all unexercised stock options shall expire and no longer be exercisable after a specified time following the date of the termination, other than as described under "Narrative Disclosure to Summary Compensation Table" above.

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Director Compensation

The following table sets forth summary information concerning the total compensation earned by the non-employee directors during the year ended December 31, 2023, for services to the Company.

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	All other compensation	Total (\$)
Greg Schiffman	57,504	84,500	-	142,004
Sebastian Giordano	45,000	84,500	-	129,500
Zvi Joseph	56,496	84,500	-	140,996
George Devlin	45,000	84,500	-	129,500
Wayne R. Walker	45,000	84,500	-	129,500

(1) Amounts reflect the full grant-date fair value of stock awards granted during the relevant fiscal year computed in accordance with ASC Topic 718, rather than the amounts paid to or realized by the named individual. We provided information regarding the assumptions used to calculate the value of all stock awards and option awards made to our executive officers in Note 10 to the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

On January 24, 2023, the Board approved annual director compensation for the director compensation cycle beginning on February 1, 2023. The Board approved the following annual cash retainer fees for the members of the Board: (A) to each non-employee director, an annual cash retainer fee of \$47,250; (B) to the Chairman of the Board, an additional annual cash retainer fee of \$84,000; and (C) to the chair of each Board committee, additional cash compensation as follows: (x) \$12,500 to the Audit Committee Chair, (y) \$11,500 to the Compensation and Human Resources Committee Chair, and (z) \$8,000 to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Chair. Notwithstanding such approval by the Board, the amounts paid to each non-employee director during the year ended December 31, 2023 are set forth in the table above. Additionally, on February 1, 2023, pursuant to the Plan, the Company issued an aggregate of 95,087 shares of restricted stock to its non-employee directors at a value of \$6.00 per share, as shown in the following table:

Director	Awarded Shares	Vesting Schedule
George Devlin	14,08	See (1) below
Sebastian Giordano	14,08	See (1) below

Zvi Joseph	14,08	See (1) below
Greg Schiffman	14,08	See (1) below
Wayne Walker	14,08	See (1) below

- (1) Vests in four equal installments on each quarterly anniversary of the date of the grant, provided that the director has continuously provided services to the Company through that date.

ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

Equity Compensation Plan Information

	Equity Compensation Plan Information		
	(a) Number of Securities to be Issued Upon Exercise of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights	(b) Weighted-Average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights (1)	(c) Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans (Excluding Securities Reflected in Column (a))
Plan Category:			
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders: 2020 LTIP (Options and Restricted Stock)(2)	406,860	\$ 87.67	823,097
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders: 2017 LTIP (Options) (3)	12,101	\$ 95.51	-
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders: 2014 DropCar (Options) (4)	7,680	\$ 375.60	-
Other equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	-	-	-
Total	<u>426,641</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>823,097</u>

- (1) The weighted-average exercise price set forth in this column is calculated excluding outstanding restricted stock awards since recipients of such awards are not required to pay an exercise price to receive shares subject to these awards.
- (2) Represents 27,718 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options and 379,142 outstanding shares of restricted stock under 2020 LTIP.
- (3) Represents shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options under the AYRO, Inc. 2017 Long Term Incentive Plan adopted by AYRO Operating prior to the Merger (“2017 LTIP,” or “AYRO Operating Equity Plan”).
- (4) Represents shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options under the DropCar Amended and Restated 2014 Equity Incentive Plan (“2014 DropCar”).

AYRO Operating Equity Plan

Pursuant to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated December 19, 2019 (the “Merger Agreement”), by and among the Company, previously known as DropCar, Inc. (“DropCar”), ABC Merger Sub, Inc., a Delaware corporation and a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company (“Merger Sub”), and AYRO Operating Company, a Delaware corporation previously known as AYRO, Inc. (“AYRO Operating”), Merger Sub was merged with and into AYRO Operating, with each issued and outstanding share of AYRO Operating’s common stock, including shares underlying AYRO Operating’s outstanding equity awards and warrants, being converted into the right to receive 1.3634 shares (the “Exchange Ratio”) of the Company’s Common Stock, and with AYRO Operating continuing after the merger as the surviving entity and a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company (the “Merger”). Pursuant to the Merger Agreement, effective as of the effective time of the Merger, we assumed the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, assuming all of AYRO Operating’s rights and obligations with respect to the options issued thereunder. Immediately thereafter, we terminated the AYRO Operating Equity Plan.

The AYRO Operating Equity Plan, effective as of January 1, 2017, allowed for the granting of a variety of equity-based awards to provide AYRO Operating with flexibility in attracting and retaining key employees, consultants, and nonemployee directors and to provide such persons with additional incentive opportunities designed to enhance AYRO Operating’s profitable growth. Consequently, the AYRO Operating Equity Plan primarily provided for the granting of incentive stock options, non-qualified stock options, restricted stock awards, restricted stock units, stock appreciation rights, other stock-based awards, or a combination of the foregoing.

Authorized Shares. At inception, a total of 125,000 shares of AYRO Operating common stock (without giving effect to the Exchange Ratio or the Reverse Split) that occurred immediately after the effective time of the Merger, were authorized for issuance under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan. The AYRO Operating Equity Plan was amended from time to time to increase the maximum number of shares authorized for issuance under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan. A total of 6,410,000 shares of common stock were authorized under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, without giving effect to the Exchange Ratio or the Reverse Split that occurred immediately after the effective time of the Merger.

Plan Administration. As permitted by the terms of the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, the AYRO Operating board of directors delegated administration of the AYRO Operating Equity Plan to the compensation committee of AYRO Operating’s board of directors (the “AYRO Operating Committee”). As used herein with respect to the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, the term “AYRO Operating Committee” refers to any committee AYRO Operating’s board of directors may have appointed to administer the AYRO Operating Equity Plan as well as to the board of directors itself. Subject to the provisions of the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, the AYRO Operating Committee had the power to construe and interpret the AYRO Operating Equity Plan and awards granted under it and to determine the persons to whom and the dates on which awards would have been granted, the number of shares of common stock to be subject to each award, the time or times during the term of each award within which all or a portion of such award may have been exercised, the exercise price, the type of consideration to have been paid, and the other terms and provisions of each award, which need not have been identical. All decisions, determinations and interpretations by the AYRO Operating Committee regarding the AYRO Operating Equity Plan and any awards granted under it were final, binding and conclusive on all participants or other persons claiming rights under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan or any award.

Options. Options granted under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan may (i) either have been “incentive stock options” within the meaning of Section 422 of the Code, or “nonqualified stock options,” and (ii) became exercisable in cumulative increments (“vest”) as determined by the AYRO Operating Committee. Such increments may have been based on continued service to AYRO Operating over a certain period of time, the occurrence of certain performance milestones, or other criteria as determined by the Committee. Options granted under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan may have been subject to different vesting terms. The AYRO Operating Committee generally had the power to accelerate the time during which an option may have vested or have been exercised. Options may not have had an exercise price per share of less than 100% (110% in

the case of a participant who owned more than 10% of the combined voting power of AYRO Operating or an affiliate (a “10% Stockholder”) of the fair market value of a share of AYRO Operating common stock on the date of grant or a term longer than ten years (five years in the case of a 10% Stockholder). To the extent provided by the terms of an option, a participant may have satisfied any federal, state or local tax withholding obligation relating to the exercise of such option by a cash payment upon exercise, by authorizing AYRO Operating to withhold a portion of the stock otherwise issuable to the participant upon exercise, or by such other method as may be set forth in the option agreement or authorized by the AYRO Operating Committee. The treatment of options under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan upon a participant’s termination of employment with or service to AYRO Operating were set forth in the applicable award agreement, which typically provided that the options will terminate three months after a termination of employment or service. Incentive stock options are not transferable except by will or by the laws of descent and distribution, provided that a participant may designate a beneficiary who may exercise an option following the participant’s death. Non-qualified stock options are transferable to certain permitted transferees (as provided in the AYRO Operating Equity Plan) to the extent included in the option award agreement.

Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Unit Awards. Subject to certain limitations, the AYRO Operating Committee was authorized to grant awards of restricted stock and restricted stock units, which were rights to receive shares of AYRO Operating common stock or cash, as determined by the AYRO Operating Committee and as set forth in the applicable award agreement, upon the settlement of the restricted stock units at the end of a specified time period. The AYRO Operating Committee may have imposed any restrictions or conditions upon the vesting of restricted stock or restricted stock unit awards, or that delay the settlement of a restricted stock unit award after it vests, that the AYRO Operating Committee deemed appropriate and in accordance with the requirements of Section 409A of the Code and the regulations and other authoritative guidance issued thereunder. Dividend equivalents may have been credited in respect of shares covered by a restricted stock or a restricted stock unit award, as determined by the AYRO Operating Committee. At the discretion of the AYRO Operating Committee, such dividend equivalents may have been converted into additional shares covered by restricted stock or restricted stock units, as applicable. If a restricted stock or restricted stock unit award recipient’s employment or service relationship with AYRO Operating terminated, any unvested portion of the restricted stock or restricted stock unit award would be forfeited, unless the participant’s award agreement provided otherwise. Restricted stock and restricted stock unit awards are generally not transferable except (i) by will or by the laws of descent and distribution or (ii) to certain permitted transferee, to the extent provided in the award agreement.

Other Awards. Other awards permitted under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan included stock appreciation rights, bonus stock, dividend equivalents, and other stock-based awards that were denominated or payable in, valued in whole or in part by reference to or otherwise based on or related to AYRO Operating common stock.

Certain Adjustments; Change in Control. In connection with any reorganization, recapitalization, reincorporation, reclassification, stock dividend, dividend in property other than cash, stock split, liquidating dividend, combination of shares, exchange of shares, or other change in AYRO Operating’s capital structure, the AYRO Operating Committee would have appropriately adjusted the type(s), class(es) and number of shares of common stock subject to the AYRO Operating Equity Plan (and the other share limits contained therein), and any outstanding awards would also be appropriately adjusted as to the type(s), class(es), number of shares and exercise price per share of common stock subject to such awards.

In the event of a “Change in Control” (as defined in the AYRO Operating Equity Plan), the AYRO Operating Committee would have approved, without the consent or approval of any participant, one or more of the following alternatives with respect to outstanding awards under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan: (i) accelerate the time at which outstanding awards may be exercised, whether in full or in part, or for a limited period of time on or before a specified date after which date all unexercised awards and all rights of holders thereunder shall terminate; (ii) require the surrender of some or all of a participant’s outstanding awards, upon which such awards shall be cancelled and the participant shall receive an amount in cash equal to the positive difference, if any, between the underlying stock’s then current fair market value over the award’s exercise or purchase price, as applicable; or (iii) make such adjustments to outstanding awards as the AYRO Operating Committee deemed appropriate to reflect such Change in Control. Any determination of the AYRO Operating Committee with regard to any outstanding awards under the AYRO Operating Equity Plan in connection with a Change in Control would be final, binding and conclusive.

Amendment, Termination. AYRO Operating’s board of directors may have amended, altered, suspended, discontinued, or terminated the AYRO Operating Equity Plan, provided that no such amendment would have adversely affected the rights of any participant without the participant’s consent

Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

The following table sets forth information with respect to the beneficial ownership of our common stock as of April 26, 2024 by:

- each person known by us to beneficially own more than 5.0% of our common stock, Series H-6 Preferred Stock or Series H-7 Preferred Stock;
- each of our directors;
- each of our named executive officers; and
- all of our directors and executive officers as a group.

The percentages of voting securities beneficially owned are reported on the basis of regulations of the SEC governing the determination of beneficial ownership of securities. Under the rules of the SEC, a person is deemed to be a beneficial owner of a security if that person has or shares voting power, which includes the power to vote or to direct the voting of the security, or investment power, which includes the power to dispose of or to direct the disposition of the security. Shares of Common Stock beneficially owned and the respective percentages of beneficial ownership of Common Stock assumes the exercise of all options, warrants and other securities convertible into Common Stock beneficially owned by such person or entity currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024, subject to any applicable beneficial ownership blockers. Except as indicated in the footnotes to this table, to our knowledge and subject to community property laws where applicable, each beneficial owner named in the table below has sole voting and sole investment power with respect to all shares beneficially owned and each person’s address is c/o AYRO, Inc., 900 E. Old Settlers Boulevard, Suite 100, Round Rock, Texas 78664.

Name	Number of Shares of Common Stock		Number of Shares of Series H-6 Preferred Stock		Number of Shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock		Total Voting Power
	Beneficially Owned (1)	Percentage of Class	Beneficially Owned (2)	Percentage of Class	Beneficially Owned (3)	Percentage of Class	
<i>5% Beneficial Owner</i>							

Alpha Capital Anstalt ⁽⁴⁾	542,083	9.99%	-	*	3,000	13.64%	12.06%
The Hewlett Fund LP ⁽⁵⁾	554,443	9.99%	-	*	2,000	9.09%	10.23%
Mainfield Enterprises, Inc. ⁽⁶⁾	262,370	4.99%	-	*	2,500	11.36%	7.90%
Richard Abbe/ Iroquois Capital Management L.L.C. ⁽⁷⁾	553,333	9.99%	50	100%	14,000	63.64%	33.85%
<i>Named Executive Officers and Directors</i>							
George Devlin ⁽⁸⁾	27,016	*	-	*	-	*	*
Sebastian Giordano ⁽⁹⁾	28,280	*	-	*	-	*	*
Wayne R. Walker ⁽¹⁰⁾	21,925	*	-	*	-	*	*
Zvi Joseph ⁽¹¹⁾	25,120	*	-	*	-	*	*
Joshua Silverman ⁽¹²⁾	49,437	*	-	*	-	*	*
Greg Schiffman ⁽¹³⁾	27,532	*	-	*	-	*	*
David E. Hollingsworth	-	*	-	*	-	*	*
Thomas M. Wittenschlaeger ⁽¹⁶⁾	6,250	*	-	*	-	*	*
All current executive officers and Directors as a group (6 persons)	179,310	3.58%	-	*	-	*	2.03%

* represents ownership of less than 1%.

- (1) Percentage of Common Stock ownership is based on 4,995,537 shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding as of April 26, 2024.
- (2) Percentage of Series H-6 Preferred Stock ownership is based on 50 shares of Series H-6 Preferred Stock issued and outstanding as of April 26, 2024.
- (3) Percentage of Series H-7 Preferred Stock ownership is based on 22,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock issued and outstanding as of April 26, 2024.
- (4) Based on a Schedule 13G/A filed on August 15, 2023 by Alpha Capital Anstalt and on certain information made available to the Company. The address of Alpha Capital Anstalt is Altenbach 8, FL-9490 Vaduz, Furstentums, Liechtenstein. Includes (i) 111,361 shares of Common Stock, (ii) 3,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, convertible into up to 1,500,000 shares of Common Stock within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), and (iii) warrants to purchase up to 1,500,000 shares of Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker).

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- (5) Based on certain information made available to the Company. The address of The Hewlett Fund LP is 100 Merrick Road, Suite 400W, Rockville Centre, NY 11570. The Hewlett Fund LP is the beneficial owner of 2,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, convertible into up to 1,000,000 shares of Common Stock within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), and warrants to purchase up to 1,000,000 shares of Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker).
- (6) Based on certain information made available to the Company. The address of Mainfield Enterprises Inc. is Ariel House, 74 Charlotte Street, London W1T4QJ, United Kingdom. Mainfield Enterprises Inc. is the beneficial owner of 2,500 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, convertible into up to 1,250,000 shares of Common Stock within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 4.99% beneficial ownership blocker), and warrants to purchase up to 1,250,000 shares of Common Stock exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 4.99% beneficial ownership blocker).
- (7) Based on a Schedule 13G jointly filed on February 14, 2024 by Richard Abbe (“Mr. Abbe”), Kimberly Page (“Ms. Page”) and Iroquois Capital Management L.L.C. and on certain information made available to the Company. Shares beneficially owned by Iroquois Capital Investment Group LLC (“ICIG”) include (i) 6,500 shares of Common Stock, (ii) warrants exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024 to purchase up to 1,403,045 shares of Common Stock (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), (iii) 17 shares of Series H-6 Preferred Stock, convertible into up to 62 shares of Common Stock within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), and (iv) 9,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, convertible within 60 days of April 26, 2024 into up to 4,500,062 shares of Common Stock (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker). Shares beneficially owned by Iroquois Master Fund Ltd. (“IMF”) include (i) 3,500 shares of Common Stock, (ii) warrants exercisable within 60 days of April 26, 2024 to purchase up to 2,665,016 shares of Common Stock (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), (iii) 33 shares of Series H-6 Preferred Stock, convertible into up to 119 shares of Common Stock within 60 days of April 26, 2024 (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker), and (iv) 5,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, convertible within 60 days of April 26, 2024 into up to 2,500,119 shares of Common Stock (subject to a 9.99% beneficial ownership blocker). Mr. Abbe exercises sole voting and dispositive power over the shares held by ICIG and shares voting and dispositive power over the shares held by IMF with Ms. Page. As such, Mr. Abbe may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of all shares of Common Stock held by and underlying the warrants and shares of preferred stock (each subject to certain beneficial ownership blockers) held by ICIG and IMF and Ms. Page may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of all shares of Common Stock held by and underlying the warrants and shares of preferred stock (each subject to certain beneficial ownership blockers) held by IMF.
- (8) Mr. Devlin’s total includes 12,933 shares of Common Stock and 14,083 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (9) Mr. Giordano’s total includes 14,197 shares of Common Stock and 14,083 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (10) Mr. Walker’s total includes 7,842 shares of Common Stock and 14,083 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (11) Mr. Joseph’s total includes 11,037 shares of Common Stock and 14,083 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (12) Mr. Silverman’s total includes 24,770 shares of Common Stock and 24,667 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (13) Mr. Schiffman’s total includes 13,449 shares of Common Stock and 14,083 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the settlement of vested restricted stock units.
- (14) Mr. Wittenschlaeger’s total includes 6,250 shares of Common Stock.

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Transactions with related persons are governed by the Code of Conduct, which applies to all of our associates, as well as each of our directors and certain persons performing services for us. The Code of Conduct covers a wide range of potential activities, including, among others, conflicts of interest, self-dealing and related party transactions. Waiver of the policies set forth in the Code of Conduct will only be permitted when circumstances warrant. Such waivers for directors and executive officers, or that provide a benefit to a director or executive officer, may be made only by our Board, as a whole, or the Audit Committee and must be promptly disclosed as required by applicable law or regulation. Absent such a review and approval process in conformity with the applicable guidelines relating to the particular transaction under consideration, such arrangements are not permitted. All related party transactions for which disclosure is required to be provided herein were approved in accordance with the Code of Conduct.

Other than as set forth below, we are not aware of any related party transactions that would require disclosure herein.

August 2023 Private Placement

On August 7, 2023, the Company entered into a securities purchase agreement with certain existing investors (the “Investors”), pursuant to which the Company agreed to sell to the Investors (i) an aggregate of 22,000 shares of Series H-7 Preferred Stock, initially convertible into up to an aggregate of 2,750,000 shares of Common Stock at an initial conversion price of \$8.00 per share, subject to adjustment, and (ii) warrants initially exercisable for up to an aggregate of 2,750,000 shares of Common Stock at an initial exercise price of \$8.00 per share, subject to adjustment (collectively, the “Private Placement”). Following the September 2023 Reverse Split, the conversion price for the Series H-7 Preferred Stock was reduced to \$2.00 per share pursuant to the terms of the Series H-7 Preferred Stock Certificate of Designations and the exercise price for the warrants was reduced to \$2.00 per share pursuant to the terms of the warrants. The Private Placement closed on August 10, 2023. The aggregate gross proceeds from the Private Placement were approximately \$22 million. In connection with the Private Placement, the Company received investments of (i) \$14.0 million from affiliates of Mr. Abbe and Iroquois Capital Management L.L.C., (ii) \$3.0 million from Alpha Capital Anstalt and (iii) \$2.0 million from The Hewlett Fund LP, each of whom is the beneficial owner of 5.0% or more of our Common Stock.

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Director Independence

We are currently listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market and therefore rely on the definition of independence set forth in the Nasdaq Listing Rules (“Nasdaq Rules”). Under the Nasdaq Rules, a director will only qualify as an “independent director” if, in the opinion of our Board, that person does not have a relationship that would interfere with the exercise of independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities of a director. Based upon information requested from and provided by each director concerning his background, employment, and affiliations, including family relationships, we have determined that our current directors Messrs. Giordano, Schiffman, Joseph, Devlin and Walker have no material relationship with us that would interfere with the exercise of independent judgment and are “independent directors” as that term is defined in the Nasdaq Listing Rules.

ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES

Fees to Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Our independent registered public accounting firm is Marcum LLP (PCAOB Firm ID No.: 688) located in East Hanover, New Jersey.

From 2019 until September 21, 2022, our independent accountant was Friedman LLP, which merged with Marcum LLP effective September 1, 2022. The following table presents fees for professional audit services rendered (i) by Friedman LLP for the review of our quarterly financial statements for the first and second quarters of 2022, and (ii) by Marcum LLP for the audit of our annual financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 and the review of our quarterly financial statements for the first, second and third quarters of 2023 and the third quarter of 2022, and fees billed for other services rendered by Friedman LLP and Marcum LLP during those periods. The percentage of services set forth above in the category audit related fees that were approved by the Audit Committee pursuant to Rule 2-01(c)(7)(i)(C) (relating to the approval of a de minimis amount of non-audit services after the fact but before completion of the audit) was 100%.

	2023	2022
Audit Fees:⁽¹⁾	\$ 497,766	\$ 283,723
Audit-Related Fees:⁽²⁾	-	-
Tax Fees:⁽³⁾	-	-
All Other Fees:⁽⁴⁾	-	-
Total	\$ 497,766	\$ 283,723

(1) Audit Fees include fees for services rendered for the audit of our annual financial statements, the review of financial statements included in our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, assistance with and review of documents filed with the SEC and consents and other services normally provided in connection with regulatory filings. In 2023, \$497,766 was billed by Marcum LLP for audit fees. In 2022, \$283,723 was billed for audit fees, of which \$214,852 was billed by Friedman LLP and \$68,871 was billed by Marcum LLP.

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(2) Audit-Related Fees principally include fees incurred for due diligence in connection with potential transactions and accounting consultations.

(3) Tax Fees would include fees for services rendered for tax compliance, tax advice, and tax planning.

(4) All Other Fees would include fees that do not constitute Audit Fees, Audit-Related Fees, or Tax Fees.

Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures

Under the Audit Committee’s pre-approval policies and procedures, the Audit Committee is required to pre-approve the audit and non-audit services performed by our independent registered public accounting firms. On an annual basis, the Audit Committee pre-approves a list of services that may be provided by the independent registered public accounting firms without obtaining specific pre-approval from the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee has delegated pre-approval authority to the Audit Committee chairman and any pre-approved actions by the Audit Committee chairman as designee are reported to the Audit Committee for approval at its next scheduled meeting.

All of the services rendered by Marcum LLP in 2023 and 2022, and by Friedman LLP in 2022, were pre-approved by the Audit Committee.

PART IV

ITEM 15. EXHIBITS, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES.

(a) The following exhibits are filed as part of this Amendment No. 1 to Annual Report on Form 10-K:

Exhibit No.	Description
19.1* [∞]	AYRO, Inc. Insider Trading Policy
31.1*	Certification of the Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
*	Furnished herewith.
∞	Certain of the schedules (and similar attachments) to these exhibits have been omitted in accordance with Regulation S-K Item 601(a)(5) of Regulation S-K under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, because they do not contain information material to an investment or voting decision and that information is not otherwise disclosed in the exhibit or the disclosure document. The registrant hereby agrees to furnish a copy of all omitted schedules (or similar attachments) to the SEC upon its request.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AYRO, INC.

Dated: April 26, 2024

By: /s/ Joshua Silverman

Joshua Silverman
Executive Chairman and Director
(Principal Executive Officer, Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

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AYRO, INC.

INSIDER TRADING POLICY
(effective May 28, 2020)

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AYRO, Inc. (the "Company") has adopted the following policy regarding trading by Company personnel in the Company's securities (the "Insider Trading Policy," or this "Policy"). This Policy applies to *all* Company personnel, including directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company and its subsidiaries. This Policy also applies to certain family members, other members of a person's household and entities controlled by Company personnel, as described in Section IV below.^{1/}

I. The Need for an Insider Trading Policy

This Policy has been developed:

- to educate all Company personnel as to the federal securities laws and the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on insider trading in public company securities;
- to set forth requirements that apply to Company personnel and other persons covered by this Policy who seek to trade in the Company's securities;
- to protect the Company and its personnel from legal liability; and
- to preserve the reputation of the Company and its personnel for integrity and ethical conduct.

Because the Company is a public company, transactions in the Company's securities are subject to the federal securities laws and regulations adopted by the SEC. These laws and regulations make it illegal for an individual to buy or sell securities of the Company while aware of *material non-public information*. The SEC takes insider trading very seriously and devotes significant resources to uncovering the activity and to prosecuting offenders. Liability may extend not only to the individuals who trade while in possession of material non-public information but also to their "tipsters," people who leak material non-public information to individuals who then trade based on that information.^{2/} The Company and "controlling persons" of the Company may also be liable for violations by Company employees.^{3/}

II. What is Material Non-Public Information?

A. Definition.

Material non-public information is any information (positive or negative) that:

- is not generally known to the public, and
- which, if publicly known, would likely affect either the market price of the Company's securities or a person's decision to buy, sell or hold the Company's securities.

^{1/} If contractors have access to material non-public information in the course of their activities for the Company, the Company's agreements with them should include a covenant that they will comply with the Company's insider trading policy.

^{2/} In order to incur liability for "tipping," the tipper must (1) know or have reason to know that the information may be used in order to trade, and (2) derive some benefit from providing the information to the tippee. In order to incur liability for trading on a tip, the tippee must know or have reason to know that the information was provided in violation of a duty of trust or confidence. *See, e.g., SEC v. Musella*, 678 F. Supp. 1060, 1063 (S.D.N.Y. 1988).

^{3/} "Control person" liability extends to the company and to officers and directors who are part of a "control group" with regard to (1) the company itself or (2) an employee who engages in insider trading, and who "in some meaningful sense are culpable participants in the fraud." *Lanza v. Drexel & Co.*, 479 F.2d 1277, 1299 (2d Cir. 1973).

B. Examples. Common examples of information that will frequently be regarded as material include, but are not limited to:

- quarterly or annual earnings results;

- projections of future financial results;
- earnings or losses;
- news of a pending or proposed merger, acquisition or tender offer;
- news of a pending or proposed acquisition or disposition of a significant asset;
- news of a pending or proposed joint venture;
- a company restructuring;
- significant transactions with officers, directors or greater than 5% shareholders;
- financing transactions;
- changes in dividend policies, the declaration of a stock split or the offering of additional securities;
- establishment of a stock repurchase program;
- changes in pricing or cost structure of Company products or services;
- changes in management;
- changes in auditors or notification that the auditor’s reports may no longer be relied upon;
- significant new products or discoveries;
- significant regulatory developments;
- pending or threatened significant litigation, or the resolution of such litigation;
- impending bankruptcy or financial liquidity problems;
- internal financial information which departs from what the market expects;
- the gain or loss of a significant customer or supplier, major contract, license, registration or collaboration;
- the entry, amendment or termination of a material contract; or
- other items that require the filing of a Current Report on Form 8-K with the SEC.

C. Twenty-Twenty Hindsight. In determining whether information is material, the SEC and other regulators will view the information after-the-fact with the benefit of hindsight. As a result, in determining whether any information is material, we will and you should carefully consider whether regulators and others might view the information as being material in hindsight, with the benefit of all relevant information that later becomes available. For example, if there is a significant change in the Company’s stock price following release of certain information, that information will likely be determined to have been material when viewed with the benefit of hindsight.

In addition to addressing the relevant statutes and regulations in this area, we are adopting this Policy to avoid even the appearance of improper conduct on the part of anyone employed by or associated with the Company and certain related persons, not just members of senior management.

III. The Consequences of Insider Trading

The consequences of insider trading violations can be severe:

For individuals who trade while in possession of material non-public information (or tip information to others):

- a civil penalty of up to three times the profit gained or loss avoided;
- a criminal fine (no matter how small the profit) of up to \$5 million; and
- a jail term of up to 20 years.

These penalties can apply even if the individual is not a member of the Board of Directors or an officer of the Company. Moreover, if an employee violates this Policy, he or she may also be subject to Company-imposed sanctions, including termination for cause.

For a Company (as well as possibly any supervisory person) that fails to take appropriate steps to prevent illegal trading:

- a civil penalty of the greater of \$1 million or three times the profit gained or loss avoided as a result of the employee’s violation; and
- a criminal penalty of up to \$25 million.

Any of the above consequences, including an SEC investigation that does not result in prosecution, can tarnish the Company’s or an individual’s reputation and irreparably damage a career.

IV. Our Policy

A. General Prohibition on Trading. Company personnel and Related Persons (as defined below in this Section IV)^{4/} may not buy or sell securities of the Company while in possession of material non-public information or engage in any other action to take advantage of, or pass on to others, that information, subject to the specific exceptions noted below in this Section IV under the caption “Exceptions for Certain Transactions.”

B. Transactions by Family Members, Others in Your Household and Entities You Control. The restrictions in this Policy also apply to (1) immediate family members who reside with you, (2) others living in your household (whether or not related to you), (3) family members who do not live in your household but whose transactions in the Company’s securities are directed by you or are subject to your influence or control (e.g., parents or children who consult with you before they trade in the Company’s securities) and (4) any entities that you influence or control, including any corporations, limited liability companies, partnerships or trusts (each person or entity identified in clauses (1) – (4), a “Related Person”). SEC regulations specifically provide that any material non-public information about the Company communicated to any spouse, parent, child or sibling is considered to have been communicated under a duty of trust or confidence; and that any trading in the Company’s securities by such family members while they are aware of such information may, therefore, violate insider trading laws and regulations. Company personnel are expected to be responsible for the compliance of all Related Persons with this Policy. This means that, to the extent such Related Persons of Company personnel intend to trade in the Company’s securities, the Related Persons need to comply with the black-out periods and all other restrictions in this Policy. Furthermore, you should not participate in any investment club (i.e., groups of people who pool their money to make investments) that may invest in the Company’s securities.

^{4/} “Related persons” can include companies or entities affiliated with or otherwise controlled by the corporate insider. Note, however, this Policy does not include all family members related by blood.

C. Other Companies’ Non-public Information. This Policy also applies with equal force to information relating to any other company, including our customers or suppliers, obtained by Company personnel during the course of their service to, or employment by, the Company. Specifically, no Company personnel who, in the course of work on behalf of the Company, learns of material non-public information about a company with which the Company does business may trade in the other company’s securities

until the information becomes public or is no longer material.

D. Personal or Independent Reasons Are Not Exceptions. Transactions in the Company's securities that may be necessary or justifiable for independent reasons (such as the need to raise money for an emergency expenditure) are no exception. Even the appearance of an improper transaction must be avoided to preserve our reputation for adhering to the highest standards of conduct.

E. Policy Administrator. This Policy shall be administered by the "Policy Administrator," who shall initially be the Company's Chief Financial Officer, and if such person is not available, then the Company's Director, Finance and Accounting, shall serve as the alternate Policy Administrator. The Policy Administrator may, however, change from time to time; to confirm the name of the then-current Policy Administrator, go to the Company's intranet site.

F. When Information Becomes Public. This Policy applies to material *non-public* information about the Company, which means that trading is permitted once the information becomes known to the public (unless some other Company policy or legal obligation restricts trading at that time). Because the Company's shareholders and the investing public should be afforded time to receive and absorb information, as a general rule you should not engage in any transactions until the beginning of the second business day after material information has been released. Thus, if an announcement is made before the market opens on a Monday, then Wednesday generally would be the first day on which you may trade. If an announcement is made before the market opens on a Friday, then Tuesday generally would be the first day on which you may trade. However, if the information released is complex, such as a major financing or other significant transaction, it may be necessary to allow additional time for the information to be absorbed by the investing public. In addition, we have established specified black-out periods, as described below.

G. Pre-Clearance of Trades by All Personnel. In order to ensure compliance with this Policy and with any Section 16 reporting requirements, all transactions in the Company's securities (including acquisitions, sales, gifts and other transfers, whether or not for value ^{5/}), including the execution of Trading Plans (as defined below), by members of the Company's Board of Directors, Senior Management, Financial Team Members, Designated Employees and Related Persons, must be pre-cleared by the Policy Administrator. If you are a member of one of the groups listed above and you contemplate a transaction in the Company's securities, you must contact the Policy Administrator or other designated individual prior to executing the transaction. The Policy Administrator will use his or her reasonable best efforts to provide approval or disapproval within two business days. You must wait until receiving pre-clearance to execute the transaction. Neither the Company nor the Policy Administrator shall be liable for any delays that may occur due to the pre-clearance process. If the transaction is pre-cleared by the Policy Administrator, it must be executed by the end of the second business day after receipt of pre-clearance. Notwithstanding receipt of pre-clearance of a transaction, if you become aware of material non-public information about the Company after receiving the pre-clearance but prior to the execution of the transaction, you may not execute the transaction. The responsibility for determining whether you are in possession of material non-public information rests with you, as discussed below in [Section V](#). If you are a Section 16 reporting person, promptly following execution of the transaction, but in no event later than the end of the first business day after the execution of the transaction, you must notify the Policy Administrator and provide details regarding the transaction sufficient to complete the required Section 16 filing. **Please note that pre-clearance does not provide Company personnel with immunity from investigation or suit, for which it is the responsibility of the individual to comply with the federal securities regulations.**

^{5/} Note here that gifts or other transfers of Company securities require pre-approval from the Policy Administrator, even though they may not be explicitly covered transactions under other portions of the Policy.

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H. Prohibited Trading Periods While it is never permissible to trade based on material non-public information, we are implementing the following procedures to help prevent inadvertent violations of this Policy and avoid even the appearance of an improper transaction (which could result, for example, where Company personnel engage in a trade while unaware of a pending major development). Therefore, in addition to all Company personnel being subject to the pre-clearance process described above, certain Company personnel are also subject to additional trading procedures and restrictions, which are set forth below.

(1) **Company Wide Black-Out Periods Applicable to All Company Personnel.** All Company personnel and Related Persons are prohibited from trading in any of the Company's securities during the following periods:

- from the time each such individual becomes aware of the material information (the black-out start times often vary), until the beginning of the second business day after the day the Company has made a public announcement of material information, including earnings releases, unless the information released is complex, in which case it may be necessary to extend this period; and
- during other specified periods when significant developments or announcements are anticipated.

Of course, even during periods when trading is permitted, no one, including persons or entities who do not fall within the definition of Related Persons, should trade in the Company's securities if he or she possesses material non-public information.

(2) **Additional Black-Out Periods Applicable to the Board of Directors, Senior Management, Financial Team Members and Designated Employees.** In addition to being subject to the trading procedures applicable to all Company personnel (above), members of the Company's Board of Directors, Senior Management, Financial Team Members, Designated Employees (each as defined below) and Related Persons of such individuals are also subject to additional trading procedures and restrictions during the following periods:

- the periods from 14 days (2 weeks) prior to the close of each fiscal quarter until the beginning of the second business day after the release of the Company's financial results for each quarter and, in the case of the fourth quarter, financial results for the year end; and
- any other periods as determined by the Company.

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The following members of management constitute the "**Senior Management**" of the Company: all Executive (Section 16) Officers, as listed on [Exhibit A](#) hereto, which list shall be amended from time to time to reflect the then-current group of such individuals.

The following individuals constitute the "**Financial Team Members**" of the Company: all members of the Company's financial team, as listed on [Exhibit B](#) hereto, which list shall be amended from time to time to reflect the then-current group of such individuals.

The following individuals constitute other "**Designated Employees**" of the Company: certain additional members of Company personnel, as listed on [Exhibit C](#) hereto, which list shall be amended from time to time to reflect the then-current group of such individuals.

The Policy Administrator may, from time to time, amend the list of and/or designate other employees as Senior Management, Financial Team Members or Designated Employees, in which case the Policy Administrator shall notify the affected individuals.

I. Exceptions for Certain Transactions.

(1) **Gifts.** *Bona fide* gifts are not transactions that are subject to this Policy, unless the person making the gift (the donor) has reason to believe that the recipient of the

gift intends to sell the Company's securities while the donor is in possession of material non-public information.

(2) Mutual Funds. Transactions in mutual funds that are invested in the Company's securities are not transactions subject to this Policy.

(3) Transactions Involving Company Equity Plans. Except as otherwise noted below, this Policy does not apply to the following transactions:

- *Stock Option Exercises*. This Policy does not apply to the exercise of an employee stock option acquired pursuant to the Company's equity plans, or to the exercise of a tax withholding right pursuant to which a person has elected to have the Company withhold shares subject to an option to satisfy tax withholding requirements. This Policy does apply, however, to any sale of stock as part of a broker-assisted cashless exercise of an option, or any other market sale of stock for the purpose of generating the cash needed to pay the exercise price and or taxes upon the exercise of an option.
- *Restricted Stock Awards and Restricted Stock Unit Awards*. This Policy does not apply to the vesting of restricted stock or restricted stock units, or the exercise of a tax withholding right pursuant to which a person elects to have the Company withhold shares of stock to satisfy tax withholding requirements upon the vesting of any restricted stock or restricted stock unit. This Policy does apply, however, to any market sale of restricted stock or shares received upon vesting of restricted stock units.

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- *Employee Stock Purchase Plan*. This Policy does not apply to purchases of the Company's securities under the Company's employee stock purchase plan. This Policy does apply, however, to subsequent sales or other transfers of such securities.
 - *Other Transactions with the Company*. Any other purchase of the Company's securities from the Company or sales of the Company's securities to the Company are not subject to this Policy.

(4) Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plans. Notwithstanding the restrictions and prohibitions on trading in the Company's securities set forth in this Policy, persons subject to this Policy are permitted to effect transactions in the Company's securities pursuant to approved trading plans established under Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Trading Plans"), which may include transactions during the prohibited periods discussed above. Rule 10b5-1 requires that these transactions be made pursuant to a plan that was established while the person was not in possession of material non-public information, and the SEC requires that these plans not be entered into during any applicable Company-imposed black-out period. In order to comply with this Policy, the Company must pre-approve any such Trading Plan prior to its effectiveness. After a Trading Plan is approved, you must wait for a cooling-off period before the first trade is made under the Trading Plan, the length of which will be determined by the Policy Administrator. Once the Trading Plan is adopted, you must not exercise any influence over the amount of securities to be traded, the price at which they are to be traded or the dates of the trades. The Trading Plan must either specify the amount, pricing and timing of transactions in advance or delegate discretion on these matters to an independent third party. Any modification of a Trading Plan is the equivalent of entering into a new Trading Plan and cancelling the old Trading Plan. Company personnel seeking to establish, modify or cancel a Trading Plan should contact the Policy Administrator.

V. Individual Responsibility

Persons subject to this Policy have ethical and legal obligations to maintain the confidentiality of information about the Company and to not engage in transactions in the Company's securities while in possession of material non-public information. Each individual is responsible for making sure that he or she complies with this Policy, and that any Related Person, whose transactions are subject to this Policy, also comply with this Policy. In all cases, the responsibility for determining whether an individual is in possession of material non-public information rests with that individual, and any action on the part of the Company, the Policy Administrator or any other employee or director pursuant to this Policy (or otherwise) does not in any way constitute legal advice or insulate an individual from liability under applicable securities laws. You may be subject to legal penalties and disciplinary action by law enforcement officials and/or the Company for any conduct prohibited by this Policy or applicable securities laws, as described in Section III above.

A. Tipping Information to Others. Company personnel must not disclose non-public information about the Company to others outside the Company who do not have an obligation to maintain the confidentiality of such information. If the outsider trades on such information, penalties for insider trading may apply in these situations whether or not you derive any monetary benefit from the other person's trading activities.^{6/} Material non-public information is often inadvertently disclosed or overheard in casual, social conversations. Please take care to avoid such disclosures.

^{6/} While some benefit must be incurred, it need not be monetary:

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B. Prevention of Insider Trading by Others. If you become aware of a potential insider trading violation, you must immediately advise our Policy Administrator and/or report the matter using the Company's anonymous whistleblower reporting procedures. You should also take steps, where appropriate, to prevent persons under your supervision and/or control from using material non-public information for trading purposes. Moreover, Company-imposed sanctions, including termination for cause, could result if an employee fails to comply with this Policy.

C. Confidentiality. Serious problems could be caused for the Company by the unauthorized disclosure of internal information about the Company, whether or not for the purpose of facilitating improper trading in the Company's securities. Company personnel should not discuss internal Company matters or developments (whether or not you think such information is material) with anyone outside of the Company (including, but not limited to, family, friends, business associates, investors and expert consulting firms), except as required in the performance of regular corporate duties. This prohibition applies specifically (but not exclusively) to inquiries about the Company that may be made by the financial press, investment analysts or others in the financial community and also includes posting material non-public information on any social media outlets such as Facebook, Twitter, etc. It is important that all such communications on behalf of the Company be made only through an authorized officer under carefully controlled circumstances. Unless you are expressly authorized to the contrary, if you receive any inquiries of this nature, you should decline comment and refer the inquirer to a designated communications officer. Please review the Company's separate Regulation FD Policy, which governs all public communications with people outside the Company.

VI. Additional Prohibited Transactions

Because we believe it is generally improper and inappropriate for Company personnel to engage in short-term or speculative transactions involving the Company's securities, it is our policy that Company personnel and Related Persons not engage in any of the following activities, except in each case in limited circumstances with prior approval of the Policy Administrator:

- trading in the Company's securities on a short-term basis. Any shares of Company common stock purchased in the open market must be held for a minimum of six months and ideally longer;
- short sales of the Company's securities;
- use of the Company's securities to secure a margin or other loan;

- transactions in straddles, collars or other similar risk reduction or hedging devices; and
- transactions in publicly-traded options relating to the Company's securities (i.e., options that are not granted by the Company).

VII. Post-Termination Transactions

This Policy will no longer apply after termination of service to the Company. However, if an individual is in possession of material non-public information when his or her service terminates, that individual may not trade in the Company's securities until that information has become public or is no longer material, and it would be prudent for the individual, if he or she is subject to a black-out period upon termination of service, to refrain from trading until those restrictions no longer apply to Company personnel.

VIII. Company Assistance

Any person who has any questions about specific transactions or this Policy in general may obtain additional guidance from the Policy Administrator. Remember, however, the ultimate responsibility for adhering to this Policy and avoiding improper transactions rests with you. In this regard, please use your best judgment when considering a transaction in the Company's securities.

IX. Certifications

As a condition to employment, all employees will be required to certify their understanding of and intent to comply with this Policy. Members of the Board of Directors, Senior Management and other personnel may be required to certify compliance on an annual basis.

Certification Under Insider Trading Policy

The undersigned hereby certifies that he/she has read and understands, and agrees to comply with, the Company's Insider Trading Policy, a copy of which was distributed with this Certification.

Date: _____ Signature _____
Name: _____
(Please Print)
Title: _____

CERTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 302

I, Joshua Silverman, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Amendment No. 1 to the Annual Report on Form 10-K of AYRO, Inc.; and
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report.

Date: April 26, 2024

/s/ Joshua Silverman

Joshua Silverman
Executive Chairman and Director
(Principal Executive Officer, Principal Financial Officer
and Principal Accounting Officer)
